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## **Blog Post**

# Dose of Caution Needed When Making Coronavirus Drug Claims

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Just like the dose makes the poison, the claim makes the drug.

With a pandemic well underway, some marketers are offering products that they claim will treat or prevent COVID-19, the disease caused by the novel coronavirus. Without federal approval, however, anyone making claims about unapproved drugs risks is inviting a federal enforcement action. As a result, marketers should exercise great caution when making coronavirus-related claims about their products.

Any product intended to be introduced into, or applied onto, the body that claims to diagnose, cure, mitigate, treat, or prevent disease is a drug, and drugs must be approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) as safe and effective for their intended uses. This is true whether the product is ingested, injected, or otherwise applied to the body. This is also true even if the product is herbal, "natural," or made from essential oils.

Pandemic or not, until a manufacturer or distributor receives FDA approval, marketers may not legally make unapproved drug claims about a product offered for sale to consumers in the United States. Those who do make offending claims – whether via the Internet, product packaging, print

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The FDA has already been working for weeks to reign in the proliferation of unapproved drug claims. Through April 14, 2020, the FDA has issued 31 warning letters – the usual first step in an FDA enforcement action – demanding that alleged violators cease selling products related to COVID-19. The products boasted claims such as the following:

- "If you have COVID-19: Take [Product name] and 6 to start... For children, follow the same instructions as above and cut the amounts in half."
- "Our instant protection nasal spray is designed to protect your vulnerable nasal passages from infection by the 2019 Novel Coronavirus specifically and other viruses in general"
- "Will you get Coronavirus?... 6 steps for protection from the Coronavirus... Build up your immunity with foods rich in antioxidants and bioactive protection such as [Product name]"
- "Coronavirus 2019... Treatment Has A Home Remedy. This Chinese Wuhan Flu Pneumonia has a non-traditional remedy that has successfully killed coronaviruses from the flu virus to pandemic diseases, in vitro, for over 100 years... Protect your immune system try [Product name]"

Full copies of FDA's warning letters may be viewed here. Members of the public may report suspected violations to FDA here. Anyone wishing to make product claims related to coronavirus or COVID-19 should first seek the advice of counsel.

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